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江西东北部兔儿风属一新种（菊科）

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摘要: 描述了江西东北部菊科兔儿风属一新种——婺源兔儿风 *Ainsliaea wuyuanensis* Z. H. Chen, Y. L. Xu et X. F. Jin, 并附有线描图和彩色照片。婺源兔儿风是密聚组 *Sect. Aggregatae* Beauv. 一个非常特殊的种, 与本组的其它种类区别很大。从叶脉类型来看与粗齿兔儿风 *A. grossedenta* Franch. 比较接近, 区别在于其叶片较大, 菱形或菱状卵形, 长 11~17 cm, 顶端渐尖, 基部楔形, 叶缘中上部具 1~2 对裂片状粗大锯齿, 两面无毛; 叶柄长 2~14 cm; 总苞片顶端锐尖; 瘦果较长, 密被污黄色糙毛。

关键词: 新种, 兔儿风属, 菊科, 江西

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A new species of *Ainsliaea* DC. (Asteraceae) from Northeast JiangxiXU Yueliang¹, CHEN Feng², HONG Yuanhua³, CHEN Zhenghai^{2*}, JIN Xiaofeng⁴

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Abstract: *Ainsliaea wuyuanensis* Z. H. Chen, Y. L. Xu et X. F. Jin, a new species from northeast of Jiangxi, is described with illustrations and color photos. This new species is very special in the *Sect. Aggregatae* Beauv. It is very different from

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other species of this sect.. The species is similar to *A. grossedenta* Franch. from the vein type, the difference is that: larger leaf blades, rhombus or rhombus ovate, 11-17 cm long, apex acuminate, base cuneate, middle upper part of leaf margin with 1 or 2 pairs of lobed large serrated teeth, both surface glabrous; petiole 2-14 cm long; phyllaries apex acute; longer achenes with densely brown pilose.

Key words: new species, *Ainsliaea*, Asteraceae, Jiangxi

兔儿风属 *Ainsliaea* DC. 隶属于菊科 Asteraceae, 全世界总计有 50 种, 全部分布于亚洲, 中国是该属的分布中心, 有 40 种, 其中 28 种为中国特有种 (Gao et al., 2011), 主要分布于长江流域及其以南各省区 (程用谦, 1996)。

2018 年, 笔者在江西省婺源县野生植物资源调查过程中, 发现了一个不曾见过的兔儿风属植物, 经标本解剖及资料查阅 (程用谦, 1996; Gao et al., 2011; Freire, 2007; 徐跃良和鲁益飞, 2019), 确认它为一新种, 现予以报道如下:

婺源兔儿风 新种 (图版 I, 图版 II)

Ainsliaea wuyuanensis Z. H. Chen, Y. L. Xu et X. F. Jin, sp. nov. (Plate I, Plate II)

This new species is similar to *A. grossedenta* Franch., but the latter has smaller leaf blades, ovate or ovate-lanceolate, 3-7 cm long, apex acute, base truncate, obtuse, or shortly attenuate, margin large dentate or sinuate, abaxially sparsely villous, adaxially sparsely strigose; petiole 3-7 cm long; outer and middle phyllaries apex obtuse; achenes glabrous, 4 mm long.

China. Jiangxi Province (江西省), Wuyuan Country (婺源县), Wolonggu (卧龙谷), the shaded wet grass at the forest edge of the valley, alt. 610m, 11 Oct. 2018, Z. H. Chen (陈征海), F. Chen (陈锋) & Y. H. Hong (洪元华) JX. WY18101102 (holotype: ZM; isotype: ZM)。

Perennial herbs. Stems erect, simplex, not branched, 35-60 cm tall, glabrous on lower part, axillary sordid-yellow villose, Leaves congested at middle of stem, 5-27 cm from base of stem, lower ones remote, others congested; blade papery, rhombic or rhombic-ovate, lower ones 11-17 × 4-7 cm, upper ones smaller, 4-10 × 2-4 cm, apex acuminate, base cuneate, margin sparsely callous-denticulate and 1 or 2-lobed serrate on upper part; basineres 3, conspicuous adaxially; mid-veins upward to apex and lateral 2 upward to serrate-apex; petiole 2-14 cm long, wingless, glabrous. Capitula with 3 florets, shortly pedunculate, 1-3 congested, arranged in a 15-28 cm long raceme on upper of stem. Bracts 2-4, lanceolate, 1-3 cm long, subsessile, glabrous; involucre cylindric, 2-3 mm in diam.; phyllaries ca. 5-seriate, apex acute, abaxially vittatus, glabrous, outer ones ovate, ca. 2 mm long, ca. 1 mm wide, green, median ones ovate-lanceolate to oblong, 5-8 mm long, ca. 2 mm wide, green, margin membranous, inner ones narrowly oblong, ca. 1.2 cm long, ca. 1.2 mm wide, base attenuate, pale green, purple on upper part, margin membranous; disk planum, glabrous. Florets bisexual; corolla tubular, white, ca. 1.1 cm long, limbs 5-lobed, lobes deflexed to one side, linear-lanceolate, equal to corolla tube; anthers exceeding from corolla tube, ca. 3.5 mm long, apex truncate, tail of anthers attenuate at base, ca. 1/4 as long as anthers; styles linear, exceeding from corolla tube, 2-lobed,

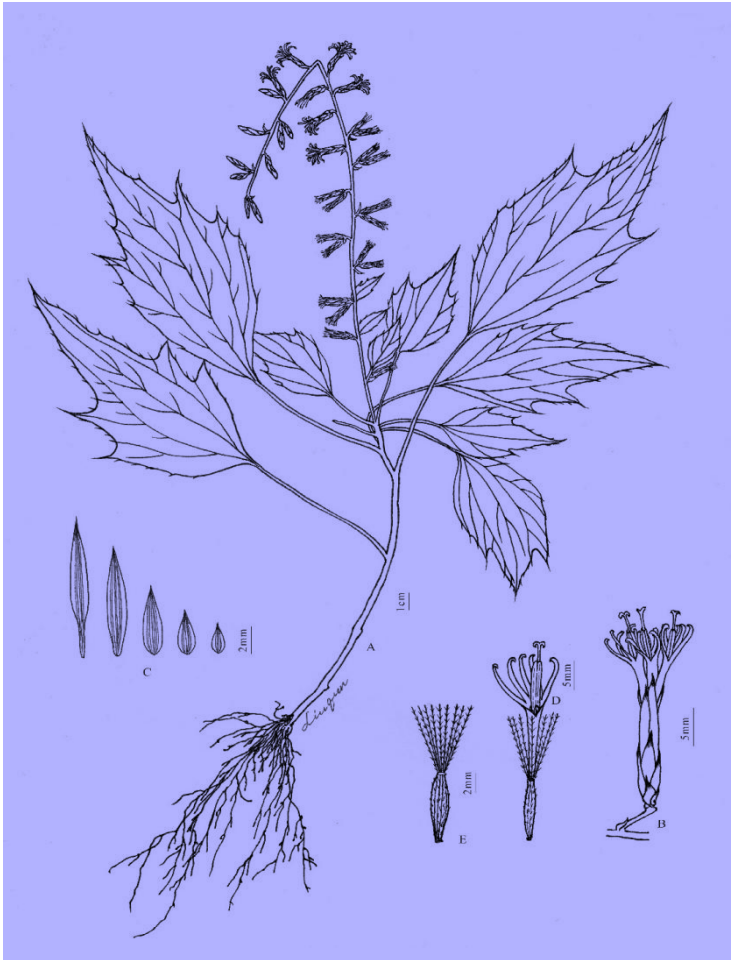
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patent, apex obtuse. Achenes fusiform, 10-ribbed, ca. 7 mm long, densely sordid-yellow hispid; pappus 1-seriate, sordid-yellow, ca. 6 mm long. Fl. and fr. September to October.

多年生草本。茎直立，单一，不分枝，高 35~60 cm，下部无毛，仅叶腋被污黄色长柔毛，叶丛以上的花序轴及头状花序梗被短柔毛。叶聚生于茎的中部，离茎基部 5~27 cm，下方数片疏离，余者密集；叶片纸质，菱形或菱状卵形，下部的较大，长 11~17 cm，宽 4~7 cm，向上渐小，长 4~10 cm，宽 2~4 cm，顶端渐尖，基部楔形，边缘具胛胝状疏细齿，中上部具 1~2 对裂片状粗大锯齿，基出脉 3 条，在上面显著隆起，中脉直达顶端，侧生的一对直达粗大锯齿顶端，中脉中下部一对明显的侧脉弧形向上，直达顶端，分枝末端与边缘胛胝体相连，全部叶片上面绿色，光亮，两面无毛；叶柄长 2~14 cm，无翅，无毛。头状花序具短梗，1~3 个聚生，于茎的中上部组成长 15~28 cm 总状式花序，最下部具 2~4 枚长 1~3 cm 的叶状苞叶，苞叶披针形，近无柄，无毛；总苞圆筒形，直径 2~3 mm；总苞片约 5 层，先端尖，背部具纵条纹，无毛，外层卵形，长约 2 mm，宽约 1 mm，绿色，中层卵状披针形至长圆形，长 5~8 mm，宽约 2 mm，绿色，边缘膜质，内层狭长圆形，长约 1.2 cm，宽约 1.2 mm，基部渐狭，淡绿色，上部带紫色，边缘膜质；花序托平，无毛。头状花序具 3 朵小花，小花两性，花冠白色，管状，长约 1.1 cm，檐部稍扩张，5 中裂，裂片偏于一侧，条形，与花冠管近等长；花药伸出花冠管，长约 3.5 mm，顶端截平，基部的尾渐狭，约为花药的 1/4；花柱线形，伸出药筒，2 叉，开展，顶端钝圆。瘦果纺锤形，长约 7 mm，具 10 条纵肋，密被污黄色糙毛；冠毛一层，污黄色，长约 6 mm。花果期 9—10 月。

该种与粗齿兔儿风 *A. grossedenta* Franch. 比较接近，区别在于后者叶片较小，卵形或卵状披针形，长 3~7 cm，顶端急尖，基部截平、钝圆或短渐尖，叶缘具粗齿或波状，下面疏被柔毛，上面疏被糙毛；叶柄长 3~7 cm；外层及中层总苞片顶端钝圆；瘦果长约 4 mm，近无毛。

China. Jiangxi Province (江西省), Wuyuan County (婺源县), Wolonggu (卧龙谷), the shaded wet grass at the forest edge of the valley, alt.458m, 11 Oct. 2018, Z. H. Chen (陈征海), F. Chen (陈锋) et Y. H. Hong (洪元华) JX. WY18101103(ZM); the same locality and date, Z. H. Chen (陈征海), F. Chen (陈锋), B. Y. Cha(查宝源) et C. M. Tan(谭策铭)18101886(JJF).



图注： A. 植株； B. 头状花序； C. 总苞片； D. 小花； E. 瘦果。（钟留群绘）
Note: A. Habit; B. Capitula; C. Phyllary; D. Floret; E. Achene. (Drawn by ZHONG Liuqun)

图版 I 婺源兔儿风
Plate I *Ainsliaea wuyuanensis*



图注： A. 生境； B. 植株； C. 头状花序。（陈征海摄）

Note: A. Habita; B. Habit; C. Capitula. (Photographed by CHEN Zhenghai)

图版 II 婺源兔儿风
Plate II *Ainsliaea wuyuanensis*

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